

## THE POLITICAL PARTIES OF UZBEKISTAN, AIMS AND DUTIES

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**Annotation:** Uzbekistan, a Central Asian nation, has a political landscape that is characterized by a presidential form of government and a multi-party system. This article describes an overview of its political parties, along with their aims and duties.

**Key words:** Political parties, social group, republic, president, The Liberal Democratic Party of Uzbekistan (LDPU), political landscape, Democratic Party, Social Democratic Party, the Adolat Social Democratic Party, the Ecological Party.

Uzbekistan's political parties primarily function within the framework of a dominant party system, which means that one party often holds a disproportionate amount of power in comparison to others. However, other parties exist and contribute to the political discourse of the nation. The main parties include: Liberal Democratic Party of Uzbekistan (UzLiDeP) – This is the ruling party that tends to support pro-business policies and economic liberalization. It often advocates for the privatization of state-owned enterprises and the implementation of market reforms.

Democratic Party of Uzbekistan "Milliy Tiklanish" (National Revival) – With a focus on national values, traditions, and spirituality, this party aims to preserve the national identity and cultural heritage of Uzbekistan while also pushing for modernization that is in line with these traditional values.

People's Democratic Party of Uzbekistan (PDP) – Historically linked to the Soviet era, this party has shifted to focus on social welfare and the protection of workers' rights. It represents the interests of the older generation and industrial laborers, advocating for social guarantees and economic equity.

Justice Social Democratic Party (Adolat) – Adolat focuses on social justice, aiming to reduce inequality in society. It advocates for a fair distribution of income and resources, and provision of social security for all segments of society.

Ecological Party of Uzbekistan – The Ecological Party is a relatively new addition to the political landscape in Uzbekistan, emphasizing environmental protection and sustainable development. It aligns its aims with global environmental agendas and local ecological challenges. While I've provided a general overview of the political parties and landscape in Uzbekistan, detailed information on the specifics of their aims and duties would require access to current and comprehensive sources about Uzbekistan's politics.

As of the information available up to the latest update, Uzbekistan has been undergoing a gradual process of political reform and liberalization, especially since the election of President Shavkat Mirziyoyev in 2016. Under his leadership, the country has seen a series of reforms intended to open up the political space, improve human rights, and welcome foreign investment.

One of the challenges faced by political parties in Uzbekistan is navigating a political system that has historically been quite centralized. While there is a push towards greater democratization, parties often have to align their interests with the government to some extent to maintain influence.

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In terms of international relations, political parties may advocate for different strategies. For instance:

- Some parties may support closer ties with Russia and other former Soviet states under the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS).
- Others might advocate for stronger relations with Western countries and institutions such as the European Union (EU) or the United Nations (UN) to attract investment and develop trade relations.

Grassroots Engagement and Social Policy: Uzbekistan is experiencing a gradual process of greater media freedom, which allows political parties to better communicate their messages and policies to the public. However, there's still progress to be made in terms of media access and freedom.

It's important to note that while significant progress has been made, the political scene in Uzbekistan still has room for growth in terms of competitive political processes and full freedom of political expression. The developments of the parties' aims and duties are ongoing and depend on both internal dynamics and the broader geopolitical landscape.

Aims and Duties of Political Parties: The aims of political parties in Uzbekistan broadly align with the development goals of the country. They include:

- Economic reform and growth, focusing on creating a conducive environment for business and investment.
- Social development, where parties prioritize health care, education, and social security.
- Promotion of cultural values and national identity within the framework of global modernization.
- Advocating for labor rights, workers' welfare, and ensuring fair employment practices.
- Environmental protection and addressing issues related to water scarcity, land degradation, and climate change.

The duties of these political parties encompass:

- Representation of the citizen's interests in government and creating policies that reflect those interests.
- Participation in electoral processes to establish a parliament that truly reflects the diverse views of the population.
- Providing checks and balances to the executive branch of the government.
- Engaging with civil society to incorporate public opinions into political decision-making.
- Ensuring their policies and activities are in line with the constitution and laws of Uzbekistan.

The political climate in Uzbekistan continues to evolve, with reforms that are slowly introducing more democratic processes and greater political pluralism. This includes allowing political parties greater latitude to operate, which is essential for the health of any evolving political system. The ultimate aim of these parties is to serve the people of Uzbekistan by creating a stable, prosperous, and equitable society.

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