

**THE HISTORICAL MONUMENTS, ANCIENT PLACES, GREAT FIGURES AND MUSEUMS OF UZBEKISTAN**

**Teshaboyeva Nafisa Zubaydulla qizi**

Jizzakh branch of the National University of Uzbekistan

named after Mirzo Ulugbek

The Faculty of Psychology, the department of Foreign languages

Philology and teaching languages

[nafisateshaboyeva@gmail.com](mailto:nafisateshaboyeva@gmail.com)

Student of group 403-22: **Qarshiboyev Sardorbek Xasan o`g`li**

[sardorqarshiboyev74gmail.com](mailto:sardorqarshiboyev74gmail.com)

**Annotation:** Uzbekistan is a country with a rich historical heritage, which is replete with monuments, great personalities and museums that reveal its deep traditions and history. Some of the most famous historical sites and important figures plays a great role to develop the tourism in Uzbekistan.

**Keywords:** Historical Monuments, Uzbekistan, Samarkand, Bukhara, Khiva, Tashkent, Registan Square, Gur-e-Amir, Shah-i-Zinda, Ark Fortress, Kalan Mosque, Ichan Kala, Ancient Places, Great Figures, Museums, Silk Road, Cultural Heritage.

Samarkand is an ancient city on the Great Silk Road, famous for its majestic monuments such as Registan, Gur-Emir and the Shahi-Zinda mausoleum. Bukhara is another city on the Silk Road, in which many ancient buildings have been preserved, including the Kalyan Mosque and the Arch Fortress. Khiva is an ancient city famous for its impressive inner city of Ichan Kala, which is a UNESCO World Heritage Site. Tashkent is the capital of Uzbekistan, home to many museums, including the State Museum of History of Uzbekistan and the Museum of Applied Arts. Among the great personalities who left their mark in the history of Uzbekistan, we can note:

- Amir Temur (Tamerlane) , an outstanding commander and statesman, under whose rule the Temurid state flourished.
- Al-Khorezmi , a great scientist, mathematician and astronomer, whose name formed the basis of the term “algorithm”.
- Abu Raikhan Beruni and Ulugbek , outstanding astronomers and scientists who developed knowledge in the Middle Ages.

The monuments and ancient places of Uzbekistan are associated with a rich cultural heritage, which attracts tourists from all over the world who want to see and experience the majesty of bygone eras. The country's countless museums house antiquities and works of art that provide insight into the history and culture of the region. Uzbekistan has many famous historical monuments, each of which is unique in its architecture and history. Here are a few of the most famous of them: Registan is a famous square in Samarkand, surrounded by majestic madrassas: Ulugbek, Shirdor and Tillya-Kari. Gur Emir - Tamerlane's mausoleum in Samarkand, famous for its stunning domed structure and

mosaics. Shahi-Zinda Mausoleum - a series of mausoleums in Samarkand, located along the necropolis of the same name, which is the burial place of many historical figures. Ark fortress is the oldest fortress in Bukhara, which was the place where important government decisions were made and the center of political power in the region.

Kalyan mosque and minaret - one of the largest mosques in Central Asia, located in Bukhara, and its famous minaret, which is visible from anywhere in the city.

Ichan-Kala - the inner city of Khiva, surrounded by thick walls and including many historical buildings and mosaic madrassas.

Trip Madrasah - a complex of three elegant madrassas located in Tashkent and representing the ideal of the Uzbek madrasah.

These monuments reflect the richness and diversity of Uzbekistan's history, presenting the splendor of art and architecture that arose at the intersection of many cultures and eras.

In conclusion, Uzbekistan is a treasure trove of historical monuments that serve as a testament to the nation's rich and multifaceted past. Sites like Registan Square, Gur-e-Amir, Shah-i-Zinda, the Ark Fortress, Kalan Mosque, and the inner city of Ichan Kala are not only architectural wonders but also culturally significant landmarks that tell the stories of empires, scholars, and epochs that have shaped the region. These monuments provide an invaluable window into the art, history, and soul of this ancient land, making Uzbekistan a must-visit destination for those who cherish the legacy of the Silk Road and the myriad of narratives it carries.

## References

1. Ostonov, O. A., Akhmedov, K. A., et al. - "The recent past and present of the protection of historical and cultural monuments in Uzbekistan". (2021)
2. Xamidova, Z. - "HISTORICAL MONUMENTS OF UZBEKISTAN" (2023).
3. Nazarov, M. I., Jumaev, H. H., et al. - "Development of tourism in Uzbekistan and cultural-historical tourist resource potential of Kashkadarya region". (2020).
4. Foziljonovich, R. M. - "Status And Use Of Historical And Cultural Monuments Of Uzbekistan In The 1980s". (2019).
5. Babajanova, D., Isakov, B. N., Tilabaev, S. B., et al. - "Interaction of Tourism Development in Uzbekistan with Types of Historical and Cultural Monuments". (2022).
6. Nafisa, T. (2023). THE USA ECONOMY, INDUSTRY, MANUFACTURING AND NATURAL RESOURCES OF GREAT BRITAIN. INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF RECENTLY SCIENTIFIC RESEARCHER'S THEORY, 1(9), 94-97.
7. Nafisa, T. (2023, December). Secondary ways of word formation. In " Conference on Universal Science Research 2023" (Vol. 1, No. 12, pp. 109-112).
8. Nafisa, T. (2023). VOWELS AND THEIR MODIFACATIONS. Новости образования: исследование в XXI веке, 2(16), 298-305.
9. Nafisa, T. (2023, December). Secondary ways of word formation. In " Conference on Universal Science Research 2023" (Vol. 1, No. 12, pp. 109-112).
10. Nafisa, T. (2023). THE EDUCATION SYSTEM OF THE USA: PRESCHOOL EDUCATION, SECONDARY AND HIGHER EDUCATION, SCHOOL FORMS. The Role of Exact Sciences in the Era of Modern Development, 1(6), 53-57.
11. Qizi, T. N. Z., & Umedovich, M. Y. (2023). AMERICAN-BASED PRONUNCIATION STANDARDS OF ENGLISH. Scientific Impulse, 2(15), 563-567.

12. Qizi H. J. B. et al. ТАЪЛИМ МУАССАСАЛАРИДА ОНА ТИЛИ ДАРСЛАРИНИ ЗАМОНАВИЙ ПЕДАГОГИК ТЕХНОЛОГИЯЛАР АСОСИДА ЎҚИТИШ //Science and innovation. – 2022. – Т. 1. – №. Special Issue 2. – С. 805-809.
13. Raxmonqulovna A. S. et al. The Impact of English on the German Language: A Linguistic Evolution //Yangi O'zbekiston taraqqiyotida tadqiqotlarni o'rni va rivojlanish omillari. – 2023. – Т. 2. – №. 2. – С. 459-463.
14. Raxmonqulovna A. S. et al. The Impact of English on the German Language: A Linguistic Evolution //Yangi O'zbekiston taraqqiyotida tadqiqotlarni o'rni va rivojlanish omillari. – 2023. – Т. 2. – №. 2. – С. 459-463.
15. Raxmanqulovna A. S., Afruza A. Teacher's Ethics, Skills, and Duties in the Lesson //Yangi O'zbekistonda Tabiiy va Ijtimoiy-gumanitar fanlar respublika ilmiy amaliy konferensiyasi. – 2023. – Т. 1. – №. 8. – С. 550-555.
16. Raxmanqulovna A. S., Afruza A. Language and Speech: Relationship of Language //Yangi O'zbekistonda Tabiiy va Ijtimoiy-gumanitar fanlar respublika ilmiy amaliy konferensiyasi. – 2023. – Т. 1. – №. 8. – С. 556-561.
17. Raxmonqulovna A. S. et al. Perfecting speaking skill in german language //"Conference on Universal Science Research 2023". – 2023. – Т. 1. – №. 12. – С. 289-293.
18. Rakhmankulovna A. S. et al. OPPORTUNITIES THAT GERMANY CAN GIVE //ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ НАУКА И ИННОВАЦИОННЫЕ ИДЕИ В МИРЕ. – 2023. – Т. 35. – №. 4. – С. 59-61.
19. Rahmonkulovna A. S. et al. FACHLICHE KOMPETENZEN VON DAF-LEHRENDEN I //TADQIQOTLAR. – 2023. – Т. 28. – №. 2. – С. 90-95.