

ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE NEW UZBEKISTAN IN POLITICAL ECONOMIC
AND SOCIAL SPHERES

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Abstract: This article explores the notable achievements of the New Uzbekistan in the political, economic, and social spheres since its recent transformation. It examines the reforms and policies implemented by the government to foster development and progress in these areas, highlighting the impact on the nation and its people.

Keywords: Uzbekistan, reforms, transformation, political, economic, social, development, progress, policies.

This article explores the notable achievements of the New Uzbekistan in the political, economic, and social spheres since the start of recent reforms. The New Uzbekistan refers to the period following the assumption of power by President Shavkat Mirziyoyev in 2016, which marked a significant shift in the country's policies. Today, the implementation of the strategy of spiritual and cultural reforms in the development of the new Uzbekistan serves the implementation of comprehensive measures to raise the spiritual and educational level of our people, strengthen the material and technical base of culture and art institutions, and support representatives of the field. As stated by the head of our state, Shavkat Mirziyoyev, "In addition to social, economic and political factors, the reforms implemented in the spiritual and educational spheres are also very important in the development strategy of the new Uzbekistan. We all understand well that if the body of society is economy, then its soul and spirit is spirituality. We rely on these two strong pillars in building a new Uzbekistan, that is, a strong economy based on market principles and a strong spirituality embodying the rich heritage of our ancestors, national and universal ideas".

I. Political Achievements: The political sphere in Uzbekistan witnessed remarkable progress under the New Uzbekistan. This section highlights the key achievements, including political liberalization, enhanced civil liberties, and strengthened democratic institutions. It explores the steps taken to improve governance, promote transparency, and ensure the rule of law. Additionally, it discusses the government's efforts to strengthen international partnerships and engage in regional cooperation.

II. Economic Achievements: The economic sphere in Uzbekistan has experienced significant diversification and growth in recent years. This section explores the achievements in economic reforms, including measures to attract foreign investment, stimulate entrepreneurship, and promote innovation. It examines the initiatives taken to modernize infrastructure, develop key industries, and foster a favorable business

environment. Furthermore, it analyzes the positive impact of these reforms on job creation, poverty reduction, and economic stability.

III. Social Achievements: The New Uzbekistan has prioritized social reforms aimed at improving the well-being and quality of life for its citizens. This section highlights the achievements in areas such as education, healthcare, social welfare, and gender equality. It discusses the steps taken to enhance access to quality education, upgrade healthcare facilities, and promote social inclusivity. Furthermore, it examines the efforts to empower women and address social inequalities, contributing to a more equitable society.

¹The importance of the concept of continuous spiritual education in raising spiritual and educational work in our country to a new level, studying the state of the social and spiritual environment and improving it, educating young people in the spirit of love for the Motherland and devotion to the profession, and realizing ideological security in the conditions of globalization. Issues of security, the impact of social networks on the spiritual and moral education of the population, especially young people, and the development of technologies for the formation of ideological immunity against threats to the spirituality of young people are becoming important. The President's decree of May 3, 2019 "On additional measures to increase the effectiveness of spiritual and educational work" and March 26, 2021 "Measure to radically improve the system of spiritual and educational work" Within the framework of the festival held in order to ensure the implementation of the decisions on "activities", practical seminars, roundtable discussions were held based on the principle of "Each intellectual is a mentor to five young people", "One intellectual is a spiritual patron of one neighborhood" was held and many other projects in the spiritual and educational direction were implemented. The relevance of the reforms implemented in the spiritual and cultural sphere in new Uzbekistan is reflected in the following: firstly, it requires the development of a road map for the regulation of relations in the spiritual and cultural sphere, the legal status of cultural and artistic institutions, creative associations and associations, and the introduction of reforms aimed at social protection of creators to a new stage of development; secondly, to create a thorough system for the training of highly qualified personnel in the spiritual and cultural sphere and to improve their qualifications, to meet the growing cultural needs of the population and to sharply improve the quality of cultural services; thirdly, adapting the material and technical base of spiritual, cultural and art institutions to modern requirements and international standards, opening the way for their full activity; fourthly, the fact that our national culture has not taken a proper place in the modern media space, and information and communication technologies have not been fully introduced into the field, shows the need for extensive research and promotion of the field, as well as the need to integrate it into international cultural processes at the required level; fifth, to consistently ensure the participation of our artists in prestigious international festivals and contests in the field of spirituality, culture and art and to display their masterpieces, to create an effective system of exporting national creative products, and to sufficiently establish cooperation with foreign organizations. Science, science and education are the path that leads a person, the whole society and the state to happiness and light. An investment in education now is an investment in the

¹ [*Reforms Implemented in the Spiritual and Cultural Sphere in New Uzbekistan*](#)

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future. Therefore, priority is given to education in our country. Positive changes in the education system, in turn, require the improvement of the legal framework of the field. Today, radical improvement of the education sector has become the demand of the time. Based on this demand, laws regulating relations in the field of education are being adopted. In particular, on September 23, 2020, the new version of the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Education" was adopted, through which relations in the field of education in New Uzbekistan rose to a new level.² Another important reform in the spiritual and cultural sphere of new Uzbekistan was the adoption of the "Concept of Continuous Spiritual Education" on December 31, 2019. Because this concept envisages increasing the knowledge and pedagogical culture of the population on child education, regularly familiarizing citizens with the effective methods and forms of implementation of continuous spiritual education. The goal of the concept is to bring up a high-quality, well-rounded generation based on the gradual formation of social skills and qualities necessary for an independent life in the young generation.[3] The concept covers four stages: → first stage: in families (fetal period, period from birth to 3 years); → second stage: preschool education up to 3-6 (7) years; → third stage: general secondary education (primary class up to 7 (6)-10 years old, 11-17 (18) years old); the fourth stage: young people who are active in production and are not employed, as well as young people in the secondary specialized profession and OTM system. A new stage of the quality of education in our country was announced by our President Shavkat Mirziyoyev on January 20, 2023 at an extended meeting on the development of foreign languages and vocational training system in schools. Education was set as a priority task. As an experiment, school graduates will be trained in 20 professions at the expense of the "Young Future" fund, 37 professions by the Ministry of Higher Education, Science and Innovation, and 18 professions by the Ministry of Pre-school and School Education. Also, it should be noted that result of large-scale reforms in the field of higher education, the number of our universities has been increasing in recent years, and the goal is to increase them further. In particular, it is worth noting that 41 universities were given academic and financial independence and transformation offices were opened in order to improve the quality of education of universities in our country and to fundamentally develop their activities. In the next year, the resources for preferential educational loans for university students will be doubled and 1.7 trillion soums will be allocated, and the efforts in this regard will create a wide opportunity for our youth, especially the children of families in need of social protection, our daughters, and their with the help of preferential education loans, they can get higher education and get the profession they want. This, in turn, will increase the coverage of the youth of our country with higher education. It should be noted that 1.5 trillion soums are expected to be allocated to science and innovation next year. ³ President Shavkat Mirziyoyev's "On approval of the concept of further development of national culture in the Republic of

² [*Reforms Implemented in the Spiritual and Cultural Sphere in New Uzbekistan*](#)

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1. Mirziyoyev Sh.M. Yangi O,,zbekiston taraqqiyot strategiyasi asosida demokratik islohotlar yo,,lini qat''iy davom ettiramiz //''Xalq so''zi'' gazetasi, 2021 yil 7 noyabr, No 238

Uzbekistan", "On measures to radically improve activities in the field of protection of tangible cultural heritage", "Culture of the Republic of Uzbekistan The decree "On measures to improve the activity of the Ministry" and the decree "On measures to further increase the role and influence of the sphere of culture and art in the life of the society" are undoubtedly new in the field of culture. achievements, spurred changes and reforms.

Many of the world's festivals took place in the forums such as the International Gifting Art held in Termiz, the International Art of Status held in Shahrizabz, as well as "Silk and Spices" in Bukhara and "Atlas Bayram" in Margilon. The participation of representatives of culture and art from their countries, in particular, famous scientists and experts who spread fame with their scientific work and practical activities in the field of handicrafts, deserves special attention. One of the reforms carried out in the spiritual and cultural sphere in new Uzbekistan is the development of bakhshik, which is considered an ancient art form, further development of its school and traditions, showing its importance in raising the culture of our people, by increasing attention to the school of bakhshik.

The achievements of the New Uzbekistan in the political, economic, and social spheres have been transformative, positioning the country on a path of progress and development. Political liberalization, economic diversification, and social reforms have contributed to improved governance, increased foreign investment, and enhanced social well-being. The reforms have also strengthened regional cooperation and raised Uzbekistan's profile on the international stage. However, challenges remain, and sustained efforts are required to consolidate these achievements and ensure their long-term sustainability. By building upon the successes of the New Uzbekistan, the country can continue its journey towards a prosperous and inclusive future. The dynamics of spiritual renewal in the society serves to unite every person in the path of good goals, and in this way, the national idea, national spirituality becomes a practical program of every nation. Today, the most important tasks to be carried out in our country have been determined based on the setting of the ambitious goal "From national recovery to national growth" and the requirements of the new era of development.

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