

SPIRITUAL AND MORAL EDUCATION - THE MAIN CRITERIA OF PRESCHOOL EDUCATION

Akbarova Yorkinoy Egamberdiyevna
Director of DMTT No. 18, Kuva District, Fergana Region

Annotation: In the article, in the spiritual and moral upbringing of children of preschool age, we should provide them with educational and training institutions such as the school of example, the school of spirituality, the school for the elderly, the university of parents, the neighborhood institute, and first of all, our work in this area should be further improved. We need to revive. In this regard, the article contains several suggestions and recommendations. In addition, their opinions on education and upbringing were scientifically and theoretically justified in the article.

Key words: globalization, pedagogy, education, inclusive education, national revival, national growth, spirituality.

In all cities and villages of the Republic of Uzbekistan, great creativity and creativity based on humanitarian ideas are being carried out. Reforms are being carried out at the level of state policy, including in the field of education and upbringing, which determine the prospects for the development of the preschool education system even today.

After all, you will be happy that all the comforts and opportunities have been created for our youth, who are the successors of our tomorrow, living in a free and prosperous country. The material and moral expenses spent on children and young people are soon paying off. We all understand well that the good work done for the education of children and youth is a guarantee of our peace and well-being.

Our most important and decisive task should be to protect and strengthen peace and security, harmony and solidarity between citizens and nations in Uzbekistan. Of course, there are relevant agencies responsible for this issue, and we have enough power. But when will the country be peaceful and prosperous? This goal can be achieved only when the person living in every house and neighborhood realizes the value of peace and tranquility, considers it his duty to strengthen and protect it, and fight for peace.

While the process of globalization continues with drastic changes in human life, there is a struggle for the human mind and heart, and the attack of various harmful ideas that poison the minds and minds of our youth, entering from the West as elements of mass culture, is intensifying. At such a time, it is self-evident that young people, who are in the stage of all-round formation and growth, remain the object of this struggle. Educating our youth in the spirit of patriotism and national pride, protecting them from the negative effects and consequences of the globalization process is the most important task facing all people who consider themselves free citizens of this country.

I believe that the following actions should be carried out in order to prevent the spread of inappropriate and inhuman behavior that threatens the bright future of our youth.

1. There are many people in our country who have deep knowledge and life experience, who have seen a lot and have high scientific potential. We should be proud of our intellectuals of the intellectual class who have tasted the bitter taste of life. We have wise teachers, skilled pedagogues, selfless doctors and skilled engineers, as well as enlightened grandparents. We have parents whose families are examples, and we need to make extensive use of their knowledge and practices on the education of young people. In this regard, if educational institutions such as "Family Institute" and "Neighborhood University" were put into practice to engage in child education, it would be a great light upon light.

2. Education based on personal example and example has always been the main factor of education. It is necessary to sharpen the issue of education in the family institution, so that children and young people in the neighborhood will be morally polite. In this regard, our honorable president emphasized his opinions and views as the main goal of the "Development Strategy" for 2022-2026 on further improvement of "Family" support.

3. It is necessary to educate children in the family from a young age by teaching them to work, to inculcate feelings of respect for parents, relatives, and the country through work, to feel that the beauty of our country is becoming beautiful as a result of mental and physical work. It is necessary to form a feeling of pride in the fact that one enjoys one's work for the benefit of the country. In the new edition of the Law "On Education", it is mentioned that it is necessary to pay special attention to the intellectual, spiritual-moral, ethical, aesthetic and physical aspects of the child starting from preschool age.

4. Increasing the role and responsibility of parents in every family, demandingness, thoughtfulness and normative care of the father are especially important in the upbringing of children. In this regard, the transition to the international platform of child education and upbringing in the society is necessary according to the obligations of each parent to the child, and if necessary, start a large-scale preventive and inclusive education and upbringing process even in incompetent families. demanding to eat. This also implies spiritual healing of some incompetent fathers and mothers.

Because the role of parents is very important in making boys hardworking, fearless, brave and courageous. That is why in "Pedagogy" the meaning of "child leader" is more often referred to as father.

5. Among the public, the practical aspects of raising our children and young people to be polite and moral on the basis of national traditions and values, promotion of modern design examples of nationalism and beauty in clothing, special respect and attention to parents the importance of appreciating health from a young age, it is important to raise willpower in avoiding harmful habits.

6. It's time to use the methods of organizing the practice of educators, teachers and students of open communication and conversations about the fact that learning knowledge and skills is the key to happiness.

7. In any educational process, the most reliable way to understand the truth is to honestly evaluate the object being studied, to describe white as "white" and "black as black", and to express good and exemplary behavior side by side with bad and bad behavior. When the time comes, we can say that the meaning of "WWW" must be understood by each of us first of all. It means "Spider web of the whole world" and it plays a very important role in the child's attitude to say "white is black and black is black" in his life and even in his way of life.

Our achievements in all areas of our lives are the result of our striving for goodness, innovation, and goodness. Because this is the product of the higher thinking of a person's attitude to existence and life. At the same time, it is the biggest mistake to look at life with open eyes and not indulge in crude imagination, to turn a blind eye to some unpleasant and negative situations in the consciousness of our youth, considering that this is a temporary situation. It can be said that this is an unforgivable situation for a parent. Because there is no big or small situation in education. Any seemingly insignificant misunderstanding in upbringing can quickly become large and affect children and young people's ability to live honestly. Our future is in the hands of a mature generation. Their success in studying and learning the secrets of the trade is our achievement.

The achievements achieved in the field of sports will certainly serve the public and help our children grow up to be healthier and more perfect people. Promotion of physical education and healthy lifestyle in families will give good results. We, parents and intellectuals, always and

everywhere need our own personal example, we should set an example with our rightful demands.

Ibrat training is a unique masterpiece of national pedagogy, and each pedagogue should set a personal example and example in the spiritual development of kindergarten students and schoolchildren. If teachers, educators, doctors, and intellectuals can serve as an example to educators and students, from their appearance to their behavior, educators and students will not need to look for a spiritual ideal from outside.

A truly free and prosperous country depends on how much importance is given to the provision of a prosperous life, education and upbringing of the young generation.

Our great grandfathers, scholars and thinkers Al-Khorazmi, Abu Rayhan Beruni, Abu Ali, on organizing the educational process, educating children well from a young age, teaching them good manners and moral rules, and raising them to be educated and enlightened perfect people of their time. Ibn Sina, Alisher Navai, Imam al-Bukhari, Ahmed Yassavi's works and personal examples are an incomparable school of education.

For example, the book "Kutadgu-bilik" written by Yusuf Khos Hajib, which is an introductory book to happiness, praises the rules of ethics and manners taught to young people, and examples of education. The great philosopher, scientist and physician Ibn Sina did not say for nothing that the upbringing of a child should begin before it is born. Abu Nasir Farabi said that it is a great and honorable blessing to get education and education, that the actions and habits of adults are examples and examples for the younger ones. It is not for nothing that he mentioned in his work "The City of Virtuous People" that it is a great wisdom and blessing to leave to the generations.

In conclusion, we can say that while the current market economy is being formed, a new outlook is being formed on the basis of universal laws and principles based on the rules of world economic law. If we can convey the principles of the idea of national growth to the hearts of our children and youth, we will have done a great job.

The national idea is under the slogan of this Prosperous and Free Motherland for all of us, the peace of the motherland, the well-being of the people, the flourishing of science and enlightenment, the achievement of tolerance and perfection are the main goals.

One of our most important tasks is to raise the quality of education of loyalty to the Motherland and national pride among children and young people in pre-school educational organizations and among children and youth in the implementation of the idea of national revival and national progress.

Used literature

1. O‘zbekiston Respublikasini yanada rivojlantirish bo‘yicha harakatlar strategiyasi to‘g‘risida” O‘zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidentining Farmoni. -T.: O‘zbekiston Respublikasi qonun hujjatlari to‘plami, 2017 y., 6-son.
2. Mirziyoev Sh.M. BMT Bosh Assambleyasining 72-sessiyasidagi nutqi. // “Xalq so‘zi” gazetasi, 2017 yil, 20 sentabr, № 189 (6883).
3. Shavkat Mirziyoevning “Erkin va farovon, demokratik o‘zbekiston davlatini mard va olijanob xalqimiz bilan birga quramiz”. (O‘zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti lavozimiga kirishish tantanali marosimiga bag‘ishlangan OliyMajlis palatalarining qo‘shma majlisidagi nutqi 2016 yil 14 dekabr)
4. O‘zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti Sh.Mirziyoevning Oliy Majlisga Murojaatnomasi <https://uza.uz/oz/politics/zbekiston-respublikasi-prezidenti-shavkat-mirziyoevning-oliy-25-01-2020>