

EFFECTIVE USE OF NATURAL RESOURCE AUTHORITIES IN THE  
TERRITORIES

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**Abstract:** This article describes the theoretical basis of using regional resource potential, stages and factors of effective use of resource potential.

**Key words:** effective use of natural resources, economic potential, territorial resource potential, resource potential.

**Аннотация:** В данной статье описаны теоретические основы использования ресурсного потенциала региона, этапы и факторы эффективного использования ресурсного потенциала.

**Ключевые слова:** эффективное использование природных ресурсов, экономический потенциал, территориальный ресурсный потенциал, ресурсный потенциал.

**Annotatsiya.** Ushbu maqolada hududiy resurs salohiyatidan foydalanishning nazariy asoslari, resurslarlar salohiyatidan samarali foydalanish bosqichlari va omillari yoritilgan.

**Kalit soʻzlar:** tabiiy resurs, iqtisodiy salohiyat, hududiy resurs salohiyati, resurs salohiyatidan samarali foydalanish.

Today, many of our economists are conducting scientific research on the issues of increasing the level of effective use of natural resources and resource potential. Many scientists in our country and abroad have conducted research on economic potential and the use of resource potential in regional industrial enterprises and studied this issue in detail. In particular, according to the description of professor Sh.Shodmanov and U.Gafurov: “society's ability to produce is called economic potential. This ability is determined by the quantity and quality of production resources, expressed by the quantity of products and services created”<sup>1</sup>.

According to the opinions of our economists M.R.Rahimova and A.E.Ishmukhamedov “resource potential is the most important source of wealth of any country. Products obtained from it satisfy various human needs. After the resources are mined from underground, they take the form of mineral raw materials. Economically important minerals extracted from the earth are called mineral raw materials”<sup>2</sup>.

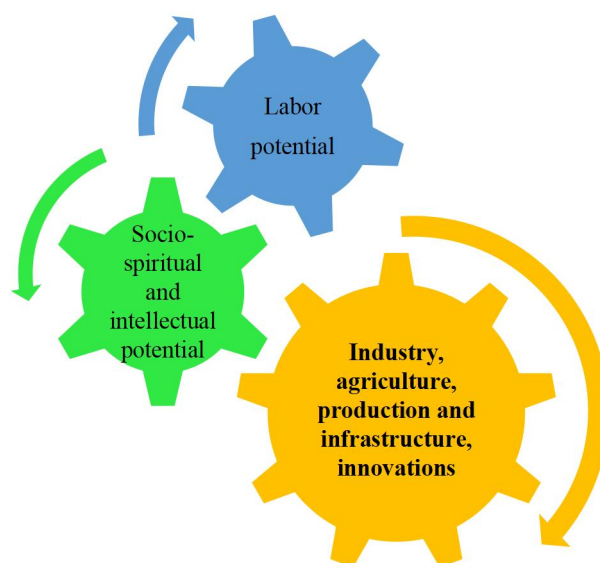
Russian economist R.N.Nureyeva divides natural resource reserves into geological, industrial and exploited types: “The demand for mineral resources changes over time and depends on the level of development of society, production needs, as well as technical progress and economic opportunities. The higher the level of technology, the higher the demand for resources, and many new types of natural raw materials are involved in industrial production”<sup>3</sup>.

In our opinion, the potential of natural resources is a reserve source of life benefits that are not directly related to people in nature, formed without their participation, but necessary for living and functioning.

<sup>1</sup> Sh. Shodmonov, U. Gʻofurov, Iqtisodiyot nazariyasi: Darslik- T.: Fan va texnologiya 2010. 461-b

<sup>2</sup> Rahimova M. R., Ishmukhamedov A.E. Mintaqaviy iqtisodiyot. Darslik. T.: TDIU, 2010. 72-b.

<sup>3</sup> Нуреева Р.Н. Национальная экономика. Учебник. Под общей редакцией М: Инфра- М, 2010. С. 26.



**Figure 1. Classification of resource potential in economic development of regions.**

Rational use of the potential of natural resources and protection of the environment, along with active influence on nature, is one of the most important problems of modern society during the development of scientific and technical progress.

According to research, taking into account the economic development of regions, it is necessary to classify their resource potential. In this process, we can consider the potential of resources in three directions (Figure 1).

When we classify the resource potential of the regions depicted in Figure 1, we can see the following: First, from a territorial point of view, it includes the labor potential of the population and its structure, as well as the geopolitical position of the region. Secondly, when we analyze in terms of production, it covers industry, agriculture, production and infrastructure, innovation and others. Thirdly, it represents the socio-spiritual and intellectual potential of the region when it is studied in terms of its development. We can divide the elements of nature, which are extremely important during the entire life and activities of mankind, into the following two main groups. First, natural resources, which are directly involved in the material production process, are introduced. Secondly, all other elements of natural conditions in nature are taken into account. In particular, when we include all the elements of nature in the "natural conditions", it takes into account the elements of nature that determine human life and activity, but do not directly participate in production. We look at natural resources as part of the natural environment and consider their complex as natural and material factors of the development of society.

Considering that natural resources are all the benefits that a person receives from nature for his life activities and can receive in the future, nature serves as a living environment and a source of resources for a person. "Atmospheric air, land, water, sunlight, climate, underground resources, climate, plants and animals are all natural resources"<sup>4</sup>.

"Effective use of resource potential in industrial enterprises is always important, its comprehensive analysis and study of the possibilities of effective use of existing natural resource potential is one of the urgent problems"<sup>5</sup>, at the same time they represented the potential of natural resources.

<sup>4</sup>I.Xotamov, M.Sultanov, A.Yadgarov. Atrof - muhit va tabiiy resurslar iqtisodiyoti. "Innovatsion rivojlanish nashriyot matbaa uyi", 2021. 312 bet.

<sup>5</sup>Rustamov N.I. Tuxtaeva M.Sh. Sanoat korxonalarida hududiy resurs salohiyatidan samarali foydalanish yo'llari "Iqtisodiyot va innovatsion texnologiyalar" ilmiy elektron jurnali. № 6, noyabr-dekabr, 2020 yil 93-94-betlar.

In conclusion, it can be said that the rational use of natural resource potential and environmental protection is one of the most important problems of society, taking into account the economic development of regions, it is recommended to classify their resource potential in three ways. Effective use of natural resources is carried out in three stages, and it is important that internal and external factors affect it.

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