

*Sulaymonov Akmaljon Asadullayevich*

*Email: [intelligence@inbox.ru](mailto:intelligence@inbox.ru)*

*Tel: +998917705000*

## REDUCTION OF POVERTY THROUGH INCREASE INCOMES OF THE POPULATION IN SMALL BUSINESS AND PRIVATE ENTREPRENEURSHIP

**Abstract:** This in the article small business and private entrepreneurship through population earnings increase family business as a result poverty shorten illuminated . To world experience developed according to countries population employment provide and of unemployment reduce regarding small business and private to entrepreneurship priority directed .

**Keywords:** Small business , family entrepreneurship , poverty , worker power , economic resource , import, export , profit , family business

### INTRODUCTION

Small business capital shortage conditions a lot does not require funds economy activity as resources of circulation high pace provides the economy again construction , economic instability and resources limited conditions consumption market formation and him to fill the problem fast and economical way solution is enough Small businesses consumption of demand to change immediately adapts and that's it road with consumption in the market necessary balance provides . For this reason in our country small business development based on new work places create , population , first in line , young people to work placing to the problem great big attention is being given .

from 2021 industry in the field activity showing small enterprises single tax for payment rate from 7 percent to 6 percent reduced , financial , household and another services showing micro firms and small enterprises single tax 3 years from payment for a period of time free done Micro-firms in this and small enterprises , non-state economy host subjects will receive of dividends to investments , first received loans for calculation to do directional part 5 years for a period of time from tax free done Also single tax payment rate to go difficult has been and mountainous in the regions retail trade , wholesale and retail trade activities host pharmacies for up to 1 percent was lowered . It's hard to go has been and mountainous in the regions entrepreneurship activities register transfer fee defined 20 percent of the rate in the amount of , trade from enterprises and the minimum monthly work right in the amount charge marked . Last year small business and private entrepreneurship activities financial resources with provide regarding positive to changes achieved . Privileged credit rates , for example , business start for separable credit rate from 5% to 3 % was lowered and etc

World experience according to the country of the economy stable in development , population employment and income in increasing the most the main thing entrepreneurship development through in the country poverty in shortening entrepreneurship areas , including family business field activity important importance occupation reach , economic and social problems solution in reaching leader place occupies International currency of the fund information according to " Today in the day 90.0 percent in the world enterprises small and medium to business belongs to they are 63.0 percent of the world population work with is providing Europe Union scale small and medium of business common weight 99.8 percent organize reached without , the population from three two part work with provides "[ 4].

also small in Uzbekistan business and family entrepreneurship activities support , stable development provide , its gross internal in production ( GDP ) release and population employment in providing share increase , credit resources has been the need satisfy and comfortable entrepreneurship environment create such as in directions systematic measures done is increasing . Including , " In 2017-2021 Uzbekistan Republic development five priority direction according to Actions strategy". the economy development and liberalization , national of the economy proportionality and stability provide , its in the composition industry , services show field , small business and private entrepreneurship share increase such as priority tasks set given This tasks small business and family entrepreneurship of subjects different in degrees development factors and trends statistics in methods assessment , statistics

indicators system work output , economic development of strategies econometric models make up and statistics forecast scientific and methodical the basics improvement , today day requirements based on learning and of them reasonable use current to the matter became

Current at the time the world in countries small of business mostly part family enterprise in the form of work is running Europe countries gross national 40-50 percent of its production , from 65 to 82 percent in Asian countries , Latin in America

70 percent close family business work releases USA in the economy his share from 95 percent more the amount organize is enough Developed countries from experience and our descendants from their traditions come came out without in our country as well to the field attention year after year increased is going

The population entrepreneurship to the activity wide attraction making , handicraft , household and entrepreneurship of activity another in the fields employment provide through their addition and stable income sources formation conditions create regarding " In the territories population to entrepreneurship wide attraction to do and family entrepreneurship to develop circle addition measures on "[1] gi decisions with Uzbekistan Republic President of August 13 , 2019 " Private property protection to do and the owners of rights guarantees strengthening , entrepreneurship initiatives support regarding things organize to do system fundamentally improvement according to addition measures , as well as entrepreneurship of subjects financial resources and work release from the infrastructure use opportunities expand on "[2] in Decree No. PF-5780 defined tasks consistent done increase and small business , family entrepreneurship development , population employment provide , women and young generation initiatives to support directed one row tasks done increased as a result small business and private entrepreneurship activity national in economics own instead of have being is going

In research less security share to be studied directly his due to surface coming poverty prevention get and never when not from shortening consists of has been to the goal is to achieve . Research to the results according to our country less provided in the family members number of 7 people consists of being a family of the head average age from 50 years high and he is supreme information have it's not . Including 11% less provided of the family chief unemployed in 93% of cases while higher information have it's not and only 24% medium special information have Underprivileged home 43% of farms are permanent work to the place have it's not . 93% central heating to the system , 96% central sewage to the system and 66% central water supply not connected determined being such studies in Uzbekistan of poverty more sure image and to him against struggle according to main measure - measures and recommendations work exit opportunity gives

In terms of the number of enterprises operating in our republic according to their organizational and legal form, the third place was occupied by family enterprises , which as of April 1, 2022, accounted for 11 of the total number of business entities. 3 percent share.

**April 1 to the situation family enterprises number of :**

In 2018 - 12,695, in 2019 - 18,634, in 2020 - 30,904 , in 2021 - 45,932, in 2022 - 54,026 organize reached

Statistics to information according to today in the day in our republic 20 percent of the total employment state , 80 percent non-state in the field work is doing These are the results and the state to enterprises relatively private in enterprises work those who do increased that it is going shows .

**Table 1**  
**2020 small of entrepreneurship main indicators [3]**

		2019 y	2020	(+;-)
<b>Activity walking small enterprise and micro firms the number</b>	<b>Unity</b>	<b>289659</b>	<b>352167</b>	<b>62508</b>
<b>New organization done small enterprise and micro firms</b>	<b>Unity</b>	<b>30442</b>	<b>23320</b>	<b>-7122</b>

<b>GDP</b>	%	45.5	45.8	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Industry</b>	%	27.3	28.7	<b>1.4</b>
<b>Village , forest and fishing economy</b>	%	97.1	97.3	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Investment</b>	%	38.6	54.6	<b>16.0</b>
<b>Construction</b>	%	71.8	72.3	<b>0.5</b>
<b>Trade</b>	%	85.2	85.0	<b>-0.2</b>
<b>Services</b>	%	53.6	51.3	<b>-2.3</b>
<b>Load transport</b>	%	43.9	42.5	<b>-1.4</b>
<b>Load circulation</b>	%	75.4	73.9	<b>-1.5</b>
<b>Passenger transport</b>	%	90.4	89.4	<b>-1.0</b>
<b>Passenger circulation</b>	%	94.9	94.2	<b>-0.7</b>
<b>Export</b>	%	26.6	27.4	<b>0.8</b>
<b>Import</b>	%	<b>62.1</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>-4.0</b>

2020 from 23.3 thousand more than small enterprise and micro-firms ( farmer and farmer without farms ) organization it was done past of the year that's it to the period compared to 23.4 percent decreased The most small enterprise and micro firms trade in the field (39.9%), industry in the field (18.6%), village , forest and fish in the economy (11.3%), construction in the field (7.9 %), living and eating according to services in the field (7.4%), transportation and in storage (2.8%). done

**Table 2**

**2020 year small entrepreneurship regions according to economic activity types in the section share , in %**

	Industry	Construction	Services	Investment
<b>Uzbekistan Republic</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>51.3</b>	54.6
<b>Karakalpakstan</b>	19.5	89.7	53.3	<b>62.0</b>
<b>Republic</b>				
<b>regions :</b>	19.5	96.0	65.8	<b>80.4</b>
<b>Andijan</b>	26.4	88.6	67.2	<b>70.5</b>
<b>Bukhara</b>	53.6	99.1	60.3	<b>89.4</b>
<b>Jizzakh</b>	34.5	89.8	68.1	<b>16.0</b>
<b>Kashkadarya</b>	8.9	72.7	58.7	<b>24.0</b>
<b>Navoi</b>	60.3	80.6	64.5	<b>72.0</b>
<b>Namangan</b>	51.3	95.8	69.7	<b>72.1</b>
<b>Samarkand</b>	40.5	83.6	71.3	<b>78.3</b>

<b>Surkhandarya</b>	36.3	97.0	55.9	<b>59.2</b>
<b>Syr Darya</b>	20.8	80.8	68.7	<b>52.4</b>
<b>Tashkent</b>	36.4	94.9	69.9	<b>69.7</b>
<b>Ferghana</b>	31.4	96.2	64.6	<b>63.4</b>
<b>Khorezm</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>75.1</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>59.5</b>

**2020 year small entrepreneurship subjects by :**

- industry product work release volume is 23630.8 billion . sum ( total industry work 28.7% of output );
- 18215.9 billion . soum investments ( total investments 54.6% of its volume was absorbed and to 2019 relatively growth rate is 126.8% organize did ;
- 11172.4 billion . soum construction works ( construction works common 72.3% of the volume was completed and to 2019 relatively growth rate is 107.1% organize did ;
- 25823.7 billion . soum services displayed ( republic total services 51.3% of its volume ) , by 2019 relatively growth rate is 105.2% organize did ;
- retail commodity circulation common 85.0% of its volume or 34104.6 billion . amounting to soums ( 103.5% growth ). did ;
- 923.2 mln . US dollars ( total export in the amount of 27.4% i ) of its volume products ( goods and services ) export done ;
- a car transport to 2.8% of cargo turnover ( republic total car 73.9% i ) increase in transport cargo turnover provided ;
- passenger of circulation and by 1.8% ( total passenger 94.2% i ) increase of turnover provided ;

**CONCLUSION**

In our country food products of consumption increase with one in line main easy industry of products consumption has also increased is going Population needs provide for necessary has been non-food of products big part before in our republic work Not released , maybe from abroad are brought was Including TVs , laundry washing machines , electricity vacuum cleaners , light cars 100 percent , gas about 40 percent of all kind of leg clothes and other similar 30 percent of products from abroad taken was the bride .

Today's in the day in our country take going economic reforms effect directly small business and private to entrepreneurship being directed attention is also family of entrepreneurship development with is determined . Family business the population income increase and well-being upgrade regarding own place and important owner sides with separate stands Because above telling as we passed this activity type to the road to put and take to go for big no investments are required and work other than resources to the field than wider and more productive to use is achieved . Because family business family of members cocktail and material wealth based on organize will be done .

**REFERENCE:**

1. Botirjon o'g'li, M. B., Xasanboy, S. D., & Akmaljon o'g'li, A. X. (2022). ISH BILAN BANDLIGINI OSHIRISHDA MEHNAT BOZORINING TA'SIRI. PEDAGOGS jurnali, 12(1), 4-10.
2. Botirjon o'g'li, M. B., & Hasanboy o'g'li, S. D. (2022). Organization and increase of activity of small industrial zones.
3. Muhammadjonov, B. B. O. G. L., & Xudayberdiyev, O. A. (2022). O'ZBEKISTONDA FAOLIYAT YURITAYOTGAN KICHIK SANOAT HUDUDLARI RIVOJLANISHINING ISTIQBOLLARI. Academic research in educational sciences, 3(1), 265-273.
4. O'G'LI, M. B. B. (2021). ESTABLISHMENT AND ACTIVITY OF SMALL FREE ECONOMIC ZONES IN THE TERRITORY OF UZBEKISTAN. International Journal of Philosophical Studies and Social Sciences, 1(2), 156-159.



5. Abdullayevich, A. O., & Abdullajanovich, U. T. (2021, December). DEVELOPMENT OF SMALL BUSINESS AND PRIVATE ENTREPRENEURSHIP IN UZBEKISTAN. In Conference Zone (pp. 123-128).
6. Хакимов, Б., Талабоев, Х., & Холмирзаев, У. (2021). ВОПРОСЫ УЛУЧШЕНИЯ АНАЛИЗА ОБРАЩЕНИЯ ДОЛГОВОЙ ЗАДОЛЖЕННОСТИ В УСЛОВИЯХ НАПРАВЛЕНИЯ. Экономика и социум, (6-2), 441-446.
7. Abdullajanovich, U. T. (2022, March). THE ROLE OF INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY. In Conference Zone (pp. 271-276).