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WE DEVELOP A CHILD FROM 3 TO 5 YEARS OLD AT HOME

Abstract: When raising a child in a family, it is necessary to achieve closeness between the parents and the child. Parents should never leave education to their own devices, that is, it is necessary to start this process from an early age of the child.

Key words: Family, parents, education, life experience, learning, basic model

Аннотация: При воспитании ребенка в семье необходимо добиться близости между родителями и ребенком. Родители никогда не должны оставлять воспитание на произвол судьбы, то есть начинать этот процесс необходимо с раннего возраста ребенка.

Ключевые слова: Семья, родители, образование, жизненный опыт, обучение, базовая модель.

When raising a child in a family, it is necessary to achieve closeness between the parents and the child. Parents should never leave education to their own devices, that is, it is necessary to start this process from an early age of the child. Because the child learns the first life experience in the family, observes and learns how to behave in different situations. Whatever we teach the child, it is necessary to strengthen it with concrete, real examples, that is, the child follows what the adults say, which ensures the effectiveness of personal education.



The main model of a child's learning at the age of 3-5 is the game, which allows to maintain interest in learning and knowledge. In a playful way, the baby is always motivated to learn new things.

Parents should not only help the child understand the purpose of toys and things around him, but also show ways to expand the use of certain things. It teaches independence, calmness and the ability to get out of different situations, which is very important in later life.

You can introduce role-playing elements into the activities of a 3-5-year-old child and encourage him to engage in activities independently. Offer your child all new play plots, for example, putting dolls to sleep, riding on the robot's favorite dump truck. But this is far from a complete list of things that you should pay attention to when setting various goals for your child's development. .You should not think that kindergarten activities are the only way to meet the child's needs for development and new knowledge. Sufficient time and special attention should also be given to homework.

Homework can have different forms and content. For example, a child can learn a foreign language, read, write, practice math or solve logical problems. He may be interested in art, music, or sports, and activities in these areas can be included in his home curriculum.

In addition, home education gives parents the opportunity to actively participate in their child's education. They can help him complete tasks, ask additional questions and discuss interesting topics. Thus, homework becomes not only educational material, but also an excellent opportunity to create family interactions and strong bonds. It should be remembered that homework should not become endless tasks or create additional stress for the child. They should be organized in such a way as to fully satisfy his interests, arouse his interest and develop his abilities. The regularity and systematicity of home exercises are also important factors in achieving improved results.

As a result, homework is an important addition to the educational process and helps to master the educational material more fully and deeply. They help to develop the child's independence, responsibility and organizational skills. Properly organized home activities become a reliable support in shaping its successful future.

- formation and development of logical thinking. You can ask your child to compare the shape, color and size of objects, remember several pictures or objects and then remove one. For joint games, you can use maximum size puzzles, board games;
- Computational ability. It is enough to start by counting your fingers or your favorite toys;
- development of speaking skills. The child can make sentences from the words on the cards or perform voice control exercises while reading poems (whisper and speak loudly);
- development of creative abilities. Anything from drawing to appliqué can be used;
- Communication skills. It is worth learning to share and find a common language.

Activities with the child can be based on the parents' own methods or methods of preschool development. The most famous of them are Montessori, Zaitseva and Dyenosha. The main criterion for choosing development programs is the child's individual characteristics and interests, then classes will be effective and development will be harmonious.

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