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## ACHIEVING THE EFFECTIVENESS OF IDEOLOGICAL EDUCATION IN THE PROCESS OF GLOBALIZATION

**Abstract:** This article examines the essence of the nation-building efforts being implemented in our country, the challenges of preserving national spirituality and identity in the context of globalization, as well as the issues of strengthening our youth's loyalty to their people and nation in this process.

**Keywords:** globalization, national spirituality, youth, national identity, ideological immunity, New Uzbekistan, "Uzbekistan – 2030" strategy.

### Introduction

In the era of rapid globalization, the new stage of reforms being carried out in our country not only ensures social stability but also lays the foundation for profound spiritual and social transformations on the path to national development and the enhancement of human dignity. In this process, primary attention is given to the prosperity of the Motherland, peace in the country, and the well-being of the people, as well as to spiritual perfection, ideological stability, and ideological resilience, which serve as the foundation of social progress. After all, spiritual elevation is the inner strength of a nation, its confident aspiration toward the future, its awareness of its identity, and a key factor in securing a worthy place in the global intellectual space.

### Methodology

The analysis of our current path of development shows that various ideological threats are intensifying and becoming more pronounced on a global scale. This necessitates taking these factors into account and adopting new approaches and principles to ensure the continued stability and rapid progress of our country. In this regard, the priority directions and tasks outlined in the "Uzbekistan – 2030" strategy, developed under the initiative of our head of state and highly recognized by the international community, are particularly significant as they are aimed precisely at achieving these goals. Ya'ni "The goal is to realize our people's aspiration to build a free, prosperous, and powerful New Uzbekistan, create all opportunities for every citizen to develop their potential, raise a healthy, educated, and spiritually well-rounded generation, form a strong economy that has become an integral part of global production, and ensure the guaranteed provision of justice, the rule of law, security, and stability"[1].

### Result

The essence and ultimate goal of our national ideology, which reflects both the content of the large-scale development efforts underway in our country and the noble aspirations of our people, are directed toward strengthening Uzbekistan's independence and securing its rightful place among the world's developed nations. At its core, the socio-political, cultural, and educational dimensions of this ideology embody the scientific-theoretical and practical foundations of a renewed and independent society.

The practical significance of national ideology lies in the fact that it is not merely a theoretical concept instilled in people's minds with a specific objective but rather a powerful spiritual force capable of mobilizing an entire nation toward the realization of that objective. It does not remain confined to abstract ideals but is transformed into concrete actions and practical

implementation in daily life. It is precisely in this role that our national ideology can become a source of trust and belief for the people.

Only under these conditions can it evolve into a force capable of safeguarding national spirituality and identity from unhealthy ideological threats in the face of globalization. Indeed, human life and society are inherently intertwined with certain ideas and ideologies, which play a crucial role in individual and societal development. These ideas continuously evolve, adapt, and transform over time.

Therefore, studying the role and influence of ideologies in human and societal progress has always been of paramount importance. It is a natural and lawful process for any society to develop in close connection with specific ideas, ideological systems, and worldviews that shape its trajectory and guide its progress.

Today, the national development ideology, which embodies the high aspirations and goals of our people, envisions strengthening our independence, achieving economic growth, developing mechanisms to ensure national security, enhancing intellectual potential, creatively enriching our national spiritual heritage, preparing for threats against national values, preserving national identity in the context of globalization, forming ideological immunity against the potential emergence of "destructive spirituality" under its influence, and securing a worthy place in the global community.

Analysis of achieving effectiveness in ideological education during the process of globalization:

#### 1. Globalization and its impact on national spirituality

Globalization is characterized by the development of social, cultural, economic, and political ties between countries and the intensification of integration processes on a global scale. On one hand, it stimulates progress, while on the other hand, it can pose a threat to national values. In this process, strengthening the ideological immunity of the younger generation and preserving national identity become crucial tasks.

#### 2. Ideological education and its significance

Ideological education is a system aimed at shaping a conscious worldview among members of society and nurturing individuals capable of resisting the influence of foreign ideologies.

In this process, it is important to:

Promote national values, history, and culture;

Foster ideological immunity in youth;

Reinforce the educational system based on democratic values.

#### 3. Ways to achieve effectiveness in ideological education in the context of globalization

The following methods are crucial for ensuring the effectiveness of ideological education:

Improving the education system: Harmoniously teaching national and universal values, increasing the social engagement of youth.

Effectively utilizing the information space: Promoting national ideas and ideological education on the Internet and social networks.

Strengthening national spirituality: Implementing programs aimed at preserving national identity and historical heritage in families, schools, and society.

Enhancing ideological prevention: Conducting educational activities to develop immunity against threatening ideologies in the minds of young people.

#### Discussion

In this regard, it is essential to emphasize the role and significance of democratic values in shaping and strengthening national spiritual immunity. Democracy is not only about the broad

participation of society's members in governance but also a crucial socio-political phenomenon that ensures human rights and freedoms within the governance process. This is because only an individual who fully realizes their rights and freedoms can become an active social subject. Therefore, human rights and freedoms play a crucial role in the economic, social, and political development of the nation.

Given this, the role of ideological prophylaxis in forming such an ideological immunity system is invaluable. Essentially, it encompasses a set of measures aimed at preventing and eliminating the infiltration of foreign ideas. Hence, ideological prophylaxis includes a variety of educational and ideological activities carried out by social institutions. In other words, it covers a properly organized system of education and upbringing in this field.

Therefore, as our esteemed President has emphasized, "We must provide our youth with quality education and help them realize their aspirations in science"[2]. For this reason, it is essential to focus on raising a new generation of young people who think innovatively, are brought up in the spirit of democratic values, and can envision the future of the country in connection with its integration into the global community. These young individuals must develop a deep understanding of the world and keep pace with the times.

### Conclusion

In conclusion, the national ideology, while recognizing the characteristics of national tolerance and national development, encourages the mastery of modern scientific achievements and the adoption of science and technology. It strengthens patriotic feelings and reinforces the loyalty of our youth to their people and nation.

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