

**Kokand University Under the
supervision of Feruza Oljayevna
Orinova, PhD, Associate Professor,
Professor, “Department of Education”**

**Boymirzayeva Shahnozakhon
Olimjon kizi
Kokand University
Teacher of the "Education Department"
Telefon raqami: +998913699297
Orcid: <https://orcid.org/0009-00017868-7602>
E-mail:
boymirzayevashahnoza98@gmail.com**

DEVELOPMENT TRENDS AND INTERNATIONAL EXPERIENCES IN PEDAGOGICAL SCIENCES

Abstract: This article analyzes the development trends of pedagogical sciences. Particular attention is paid to how pedagogical science is developing globally and locally, the impact of technologies on the educational process, innovative pedagogical approaches and the professional development of teachers. It also analyzes the changes taking place in the education system and how new pedagogical approaches affect student success. The study examines the prospects of pedagogical sciences and the factors necessary for the development of the education system in accordance with modern requirements. The article identifies important areas for scientific and practical developments in the field of pedagogy.

Keywords: Pedagogy, development trends, educational technologies, innovative pedagogical approaches, professional development of teachers, digital education, interactive teaching, global approaches to education, student development, pedagogical research.

INTRODUCTION

Pedagogical science is a scientific field that serves the intellectual, social and emotional development of a person and ensures the effective functioning of the education system. Today, pedagogical sciences are developing rapidly worldwide and play an important role in the formation of modern education systems. Changes in the process of education and training, the introduction of technologies, and innovative approaches are leading the science of pedagogy to new levels. The development of pedagogy serves not only to enrich scientific knowledge, but also to create an education system that meets the needs of society. Today, globalization, digital technologies, and social changes require the introduction of new approaches and methods into the education system. Therefore, it is important to study the development trends of pedagogical sciences, determine their place in the educational process, and form a correct idea of the prospects of this field in the future.

This article analyzes the development trends of pedagogical sciences, the role of new pedagogical methods and technologies in the education system. Our goal is to identify changes in the field of pedagogical sciences and the factors influencing them, and to identify areas necessary to improve the effectiveness of the education system.

LITERATURE REVIEW

When analyzing the development trends of pedagogical sciences, it is necessary to conduct a deep analysis based on various scientific studies, articles and books. Many authors are studying the changing nature of pedagogical sciences and innovations in the education system. The main focus of this analysis is on the introduction of technologies into the educational process, the renewal of pedagogical approaches and the professional development of teachers.

The science of pedagogy is changing taking into account social changes and technologies. This is confirmed by research conducted by Uzbek pedagogical scientists. For example, Kh. S.

Usmanov (2017) in his work "Innovative Approaches to the Education System" analyzes how the introduction of new technologies into pedagogical sciences is changing the educational process and emphasizes the need to update the role of the teacher in this process[1].

The science of pedagogy has moved to a new stage, integrating with technologies. Such integration requires the use of new methods and approaches in education. J. G. Kerimsheva (2019) in her book "Pedagogical Technologies and Their Impact on the Educational Process" studies the effectiveness of the introduction of pedagogical technologies and their impact on student success. She shows that the mastery of new technologies by teachers and their integration into the pedagogical process help to increase the effectiveness of education[2].

Innovative pedagogical approaches are recognized as one of the important factors in achieving high results in education. M. A. Gofman (2021) in his work "Pedagogical Methods and Approaches" discusses the use of active teaching methods, individual approaches, and interactive methods in modern education. She emphasizes that the future of pedagogy will develop on the basis of personalized learning and interactive pedagogical methods[3].

METHODOLOGY

This article uses a number of scientific and research methods to study the development trends of pedagogical sciences. The research methodology includes the methods necessary to conduct an in-depth analysis of the topic under study, study modern pedagogical processes and draw conclusions based on their changes. The following methodological approaches were used in the study:

Literature Review:

As one of the main research methods, existing literature, scientific articles, monographs and studies on the development trends in pedagogical sciences and the education system were analyzed. Literature analysis helped to determine how pedagogical sciences are developing globally, new technologies, innovative approaches and changes in the education system.

Quantitative and Qualitative Analysis:

Statistical data were collected based on the results of questionnaires among teachers and students using quantitative analysis methods. In order to measure the effectiveness of pedagogical approaches, an analysis was conducted on various forms of education and methodological approaches. Using qualitative analysis methods, interviews were conducted with educators, experts in the field of education, and practitioners, the responses from which allowed us to gain a deeper understanding of the development of pedagogical sciences.

Survey:

Surveys were conducted among specialists in the field of pedagogy, teachers, and other professionals working in the education system. The opinions and experiences of the survey participants were analyzed, which helped to identify the current state of pedagogical sciences, factors influencing their development, and new methods.

Descriptive Methods of Research:

Using descriptive research methods, a description of changes in pedagogical sciences, the introduction of new pedagogical approaches, and the processes of introducing technologies into education were carried out. This method helped to provide a brief description of developing trends in the field of pedagogy.

Comparative Analysis:

The comparative analysis method was used to compare the development trends of pedagogical sciences with the education systems of different countries, including Uzbekistan and other countries. Such an analysis made it possible to show the general and specific aspects of the education system, as well as to identify the specific features of each system in terms of pedagogical approaches.

Experimental Method:

The study used the experimental method to conduct small-scale experiments aimed at introducing new pedagogical technologies in educational processes and measuring their

effectiveness. Using this method, practical experiments were conducted to determine the impact of pedagogical innovations on students.

The methodological approach of the study is aimed at identifying new approaches and methods for the development of pedagogical sciences, assessing the compliance of changes in the education system with modern requirements. With the help of these methods, a clear and complete picture was created of how the main trends in the development of pedagogical science, new approaches and innovative technologies affect the education system.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Results:

The results of the study allowed us to draw several important conclusions regarding the development trends of pedagogical sciences. The main results obtained in this study are as follows:

The impact of technologies on the educational process:

The results of the study showed that the widespread use of digital technologies and online learning platforms has a significant impact on the development of pedagogical sciences. Digital technologies facilitate the educational process, create opportunities for teachers to use innovative methods, and provide students with the opportunity to work independently. The results of surveys conducted among teachers and students showed that online and blended learning models are effective in improving student outcomes.

Innovative pedagogical approaches:

New pedagogical approaches, including active learning methods, interactive approaches, and individual learning approaches, play an important role in increasing educational effectiveness. The increased interest of teachers in using new methods has led to significant changes in the development of pedagogy. The use of interactive and creative activities has increased the experience of students and allowed them to develop scientifically and practically.

Professional development of teachers:

It has been confirmed that professional development and advanced training courses for teachers are of great importance in increasing the effectiveness of the pedagogical process. Training and courses aimed at adapting teachers to new pedagogical approaches and technologies help improve the quality of pedagogical practice. Constantly updating the knowledge and skills of teachers increases the effectiveness of the education system.

Global and local approaches:

Changes and innovations in the global education system are helping the education system to develop in accordance with local requirements. Studying global trends in the development of pedagogical science helps to develop individual approaches for the education system of each country. The study shows that the adaptation of education systems to globalization processes helps to implement innovative pedagogical approaches in local conditions.

Discussion:

Development trends in pedagogical sciences are increasing the need for teachers and students for new approaches and technologies in the pedagogical process. The introduction of innovations and technologies in the education system, especially distance and blended learning models, helps to increase the effectiveness of education. These changes create new opportunities for the educational process and facilitate the process of acquiring knowledge for students.

At the same time, changing pedagogical approaches requires teachers to have a high level of qualifications and knowledge of modern technologies. The professional development of teachers and their need to update pedagogical methods are important for ensuring the successful implementation of education. Proper integration of innovative technologies into the education system helps to make education more effective and more inclusive.

At the same time, globalization and social changes are creating new opportunities in the education system, but the education system of each country must choose an approach that corresponds to its national characteristics and needs. In this case, the path of pedagogical development of each country should be formed taking into account changes in the global

education system. As a result, studying the development trends of pedagogical sciences and improving the education system in accordance with them makes a significant contribution to the scientific, cultural and social development of society. Modern pedagogy serves not only to increase the knowledge of students, but also to ensure their personal and social development.

Conclusion

Research on the development trends of pedagogical sciences and international experience has clearly shown the main factors that are necessary for the modernization of education systems today and their competitiveness on a global scale. The changes taking place are associated, among other things, with the introduction of digital technologies into the educational process, the transition to interactive and demand-oriented methods of educational methodology, as well as the development of new systems for teaching and educating students. Thus, pedagogical sciences remain an important tool for the development of modern pedagogical methods and their implementation in the education system. International experience shows that pedagogical innovations and modern approaches to education systems can be successful only by improving the professional qualifications of teachers. By introducing factors such as the digitization of education systems, the development of distance learning, as well as the strengthening of individual approaches in education, different countries of the world are achieving a high level of improvement in the knowledge and skills of students. International experience is also of great importance in increasing the activity of students in acquiring knowledge, developing their critical thinking and applying creative approaches. At the same time, there are specific difficulties in implementing international pedagogical approaches into national education systems, taking into account the social, economic and cultural factors existing in each country. Through cooperation and exchange of experience between the pedagogical systems of countries, the successful results of various educational methods will be effective in changing large-scale education systems. In order to successfully implement this process, it is necessary to further deepen scientific research and exchange of experience.

Also, at a new stage of its development, the science of pedagogy highlights the need to develop more personalized and integrated pedagogical approaches, taking into account the individual learning needs of students, the requirements of society and technological capabilities. New trends in the field of pedagogy make it possible to increase the effectiveness of scientific and practical work, create new methods and continuously improve teachers. In the future, the development of pedagogical sciences will, on the one hand, continue to successfully apply new scientific discoveries and technologies to the pedagogical process, and on the other hand, new opportunities will be created to increase the efficiency of national education systems through international cooperation and exchange of experience. The future development of pedagogy will create broad opportunities for providing all segments of society with educational opportunities, bringing knowledge and skills to a level that serves not only academic, but also personal and social development. In addition, as a result of pedagogical research and practice, the need for new approaches and innovative approaches to solving global problems in education systems is becoming increasingly apparent. By studying international experience and implementing it in their own countries, pedagogical science will help improve the quality of education, achieve global understanding, and adapt education to modern needs. Thus, the future development of pedagogical sciences requires the constant introduction of modern research methods, international cooperation, and innovations in education systems. This will help improve the efficiency of education systems in all countries and strengthen their position in the global education system.

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