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LANGUAGE EDUCATION PERSPECTIVES AND CONTEMPORARY APPROACHES

Abstract: This article reflects on the need to learn foreign languages in addition to the native language, the positive possibilities that international language certificates give us. Keeping Up With The Times while relying on international experiences is a period requirement.

Key words: Language, certificate, IELTS, CEFR, TOEFL, opportunity.

Introduction; Language is the spirit of the nation, its present and future. The state language must be respected and studied in depth, of course. At the same time, it is not for nothing to get acquainted with foreign languages even without being limited to the Uzbek language alone.

It is known that today we include Russian and English in the world languages. Now let's talk about the question of what advantage learning these languages gives us exactly for the educational system: it is no secret that today we all have time to switch to the electronic system, we use the internet on a wide network, even a significant part of our teaching systems is closely related to techniques and technologies. From this we look at the fact that the most information in English is placed on the internet network, and if we know this language, we can read our information in Uzbek without any difficulty.

Methods; Language proficiency is also used to develop the educational system and bring it to the world arena. We see friends, loved ones who have been walking through scientific research. Some kind of achievement should do, innovate. What is required for this? It is in keeping with the Times of Read, seek, prepare the material and publish it in a foreign language, internationally, to a level worthy of thawing come man.

Results; Our President Sh.M.Mirziyoyev gave the following speech on the development of education and science at the meeting on May 6, 2021: “ I believe that we should focus a lot on further improving the field of Education. Especially important is the teaching and learning of physics and foreign languages. Accordingly, graduates of every annual school, Lyceum, College and University in our country need to perfectly study at least two languages”¹

Because today the demand for a foreign language is increasing. In addition to demand, wide opportunities have been created for our educated youth. Well, let's first learn about such language certificates as IELTS, CEFR, TOEFL. What we have to do to get them, and what new opportunities our achievement later opens up to us.

¹ <https://www.gazeta.uz/oz/2021/05/06/videoselector/>

Discussion; The IELTS (English: International English Language Testing System) is a test for people seeking education, immigration, or internships in an English – speaking country. The Test will help determine how deeply people whose native language is not English know the language.

Those who apply for immigration purposes to Australia, New Zealand, those who want to study at universities in Canada, Australia, New Zealand, America, Britain, Ireland, must take the IELTS test. Universities around the world that recognize the final grade of the IELTS exam are regularly increasing.

To study at the university, it is necessary to have an average IELTS score of 6.0. If the result is 5.0 or 5.5, then you will have to attend English courses at the same institution, which last at most 30 weeks, in order to have an indicator of 6.0 (some universities can declare their average score as 6.5). Thus, the IELTS Academic module pass score is 5.0.

For TAFE, colleges and training courses, an average score of 5.5 is required; in the case of achieving a 4.5 or 5.0 result, you will have to attend English courses at the same institution, which last at most 30 weeks, in order to have a 5.5 performance. Hence, the IELTS General Training module pass score to obtain a student visa is 4.5.²

The common European Reference System for languages: learning, teaching, assessment (Common European Framework of Reference, CEFR) is a system of foreign language proficiency levels used in the European Union. It was developed by the Council of Europe between 1989 and 1996 as a major part of the project "language acquisition for European citizenship". The main objective of the CEFR system is to provide an assessment and teaching method applicable to all European languages. In November 2001, the EU Council recommended that CEFR be used to assess language proficiency as well as to create national systems.

The history of the establishment of the system is associated with an increase in the number of people coming to Europe in search of work. By the mid-20th century, production was progressing in Europe, and as new jobs were created and demand for more labor grew, the number of visitors to Europe seeking employment and with the intention of living here entirely. At the time, in addition to Spanish, German, French, and Italian, English was widely spoken in Europe. Those who were coming to live in Europe had to be able to talk to the natives of Europe freely, without problems. Therefore, those coming to Europe to work had to take special exams. While exams based on the CEFR system were originally taken across all languages valid in Europe, today the CEFR system is most commonly used in teaching, learning and evaluating English. Because the whole world is speaking English, and this language has become the number one world language³.

The TOEFL-Test of English as a Foreign Language is one of the most popular English language assessment tests in the world today. This test aims to measure the applicant's ability to read, write, speak and listen in English. Through this blog you will get acquainted with the TOEFL format, the evaluation system and other similar information. TOEFL is an acceptable test by more than

² <https://www.ielts.org/ielts-for-organisations/common-european-framework>

³ General European reference for languages:.. prof. K. M. Iriskhanova. — M.: Mslu publishing, 2003.

11,500 universities and other educational institutions in more than 160 countries, including Australia, Canada, New Zealand, the United States, the United Kingdom, and Europe and Asia⁴.

We learned about the exams that will be for language certificates. Now, when we get this certificate, we give us a glimpse of how relief is created. The Cabinet of ministers adopted Resolution No. 395 of 13.05.2019 "on measures to apply certificates of national and international assessment systems in admission to higher education institutions". According to it: applicants who have submitted documents to The Bachelor's educational areas in which a foreign language is included in the test (professional (creative) exam) complex and have the following degrees of a national certificate or international certificate of knowledge of a foreign language, applicants who have entered a foreign language subject in the complex of entrance tests (professional (creative) exam) , Applicants who have submitted documents to the master's specialties of the Tashkent State Law University and have the appropriate degrees of national or international certificates are awarded the maximum score established without exams in a foreign language⁵.

The attention and recognition given to foreign languages is pleasing .The growing number of applicants learning these languages from among our compatriots also gives pride to someone. At the same time, we must pay tribute to our Uzbek language. For this, an example will be the speech⁶ of our President Shavkat Mirziyoyev at the 75th session of the UN General Assembly in Uzbek. Because the national language is national pride . And the fact that it is sounded at the world pulpit gives the heart its enthusiasm. It means that the prestige of our Uzbek language is growing.

Conclusions; In place of the conclusion, it is worth saying that while we live in a developing time, it is necessary that we react to its innovations in a current way, work on ourselves to the point where we can withstand competition. We need to thoroughly study foreign languages in order to become a mature competent cadre in this period , when approaches in both the field of education and technology are gaining global popularity. After all, the language knows-el knows.

In the words of Avaz O'tar:

Knowledge of every language is a life for a person.

Language is a universal tool⁷.

References.

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⁴ <https://grantgo.uz/blog/toefl-imtihoni>

⁵ <https://lex.uz/docs/-4332249>

⁶ <https://www.gazeta.uz/oz/2020/09/23/bmt/>

⁷ "Literature" textbook, 6th grade T: "Spirituality" 2017, p. 66

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