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WHAT IS PEDAGOGY? WHO IS CALLED A TEACHER AND WHAT DOES HE DO?

Abstract: Have you ever wondered what it means to be a teacher? From birth, a person is faced with learning processes, and in these difficulties the role of a consultant specializing in pedagogy, commonly known as a teacher or education, appears.

Keywords: Teacher, history of pedagogy, development, student.

It is the supreme art of the teacher to awaken joy in creative expression and knowledge.

Albert Einstein

The term pedagogy comes from the Greek παιδαγωγία (birth of children, childbearing), from παῖδος (paídos: child) and αγω (ago: to lead, to lead, to accompany).

The figure of a teacher in Ancient Greece was associated with a slave who accompanied a child on the road between home and school. After the conquest of Greece by the Romans, he was called a teacher-a Greek slave who, in addition to accompanying children, taught them the Greek language.

Over time, the meaning of "paedagogus" became the meaning of a teacher, regardless of social status, and in the imperial era, "paedagogum" was called the school of court pages. On the other hand, the term pedagogic comes from pedagogy, that is, a scientist of pedagogy.

Early approaches to pedagogy

The first methodological approaches to pedagogy date back to the 5th century BC, from Socrates. The philosopher sees the work of a teacher as similar to the work of a midwife: his task is to identify the knowledge inherent in people through a series of questions that will force the interlocutor to look for an answer.

Then there is another thread going back to Plato, of a reflexive theoretical nature. In one of his dialogues, Plato poses the question of how to study, and begins a very long and dense array of thinkers, analyzing the so-called paideia, the educational model that exists in Athens.

Pedagogy in the Middle Ages

Continuing our history of pedagogy and the collection of famous teachers, Raimondo Lullo (1235-1315) played an important role in the Middle Ages. The Spanish missionary was the author of the first known manual on teaching children written in the Romance language.

His vision of pedagogy was aimed at finding means to achieve spiritual salvation and, at the same time, the Christianization of the infidels.

The concept of "pedagogy" is associated with the art of teaching and upbringing, a science that studies the methods and systems of education of an individual at different stages of life. In

general terms, as for what it means to be a teacher, it can be considered that this is a person who is able to develop and transmit systematic orientations appropriate to a specific educational context, setting out the means and possible solution.

A teacher can influence a variety of contexts, has knowledge in the field of social sciences, educational management, vocational training, teaching, didactic design, research and others.

A professional of pedagogy must have certain skills that optimize his work for solving problems with research objects:

- Updating knowledge. You should be interested in strengthening knowledge, as different social contexts are constantly different.
- The ability to analyze the educational stages of a person or society.
- Ease of conflict resolution.
- Have moral education at the level of their own competence and sense of commitment.

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