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KING AND POET BOBUR

Jurayeva Begoyim Shakhrisabz State Pedagogical Institute

Abstract: Giving more detailed information about our great ancestors to youngsters for being proud and striving diligently like them.

Keywords: Bobur, Boburnoma, poet, poem, author,

In Uzbek history, there are a lot of famous writers and great kings to say and also today's topic is about one of them whose name is Zakhiriddin Mukhammad Bobur. The person who I am going to describe and give fully information was the best writer and king in the past. Now, this article will give you more interesting facts and memorable achievements of him.

The great king was born on 14 th february in 1483. He contributed to national uzbek and turkish language, and he was the owner of Boburiys. He was one of the King Amir Temur's greatgrandchildren and his mother was a relative with Chingizkhan. He was intelligent and diligent when he was a child. His quatrians are being learned by eager readers until today. In his childhood, as his father died, he became a young king of Fergana at his 12 ages. Her mother was so clever and supportive woman ,therefore, she helped him in order to control the kingdom. Moreover, he learned warfares and science. One of the intriguing facts is Bobur was a pseudonym of him and he was called with this name because of his bravery.

Bobur started his poetic life in his 18 ages with writing quatrians and "Topmadim" is one of his famous compositions that reflects beginning of his miserable and pathetic life.He always wrote works about humanitarian habits that allow to feel real love and kindness for this world. In addition to this, as Bobur lived far from his motherland, he missed his native place with full of zeal. He wrote many pieces which the main character was considered to be God.

He had a great masterpiece that was called "Boburnoma" is being kept in museums until now . And this book also shows his real pitiful life which he had undergone many challenging situations of this severe life. This book was also considered memento as he spoke concerning his past and present moments. It was his biggest divan which helped to develop old uzbek language. He formulated 119 ghazals,209 quatrians and other hundreds of genres.

According to real details, Bobur lived in India after deracinating from Andijan and Samarkand because of his insatiable enemies such as Shaybaniykhan. Within living in India, he created many chivalry regulations which were so helpful for indians' life.He was known as kind and unique king in India. He had 3 sons and 3 daughters , and also he had 6 wives too. His favourite son was Khumayun who was an established king in the past.

Bobur fought with a number of foes repeatedly as much as he could so as to come back his motherland . However, in 1530 he died in Agra and his reliquary was brought to Kobul in accordance with his testament.

In conclusion, Bobur's birthday is celebrated every year throughout our country and his name was given to gardens, museums, theatres, libraries as well as streets of Andijan.

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