Quvvatov Behruz Ulug‘bek o‘g‘li
Osiyo Xalqaro Universiteti “Umumtexnik fanlar” kafedrasi o‘qituvchisi
ulughbekovich.bekhruz@mail.ru

FRAKSIONAL HISOBLASHDAGI EYLER INTEGRALLARI VA MITTAG-LEFFLER FUNKSIYASI

Kirish

Eyler integrallari va Mittag-Leffler funksiyasi zamonaviy matematik analiz va fizikadagi ko‘plab muhim jarayonlarning asosi bo‘lib, o‘zaro chuqur aloqadorlikka ega bo‘lgan maxsus funksiyalarni ifodalaydi. Ushbu maqola mazkur ikki matematik tushuncha va ularning qo‘llanilish sohalarini tahlil qilishga bag‘ishlanadi. Eyler integrallari va Mittag-Leffler funksiyasi matematik analizning murakkab tizimlari, differentsial tenglamalar va to‘liq qatorlar bilan bog‘liq muhim vositalar hisoblanadi.

Eyler Integrallari

Eyler integrallari ikkita asosiy turga bo‘linadi: Eylerning beta integrali va Eylerning gamma funksiyasi. Ikkala integral ham matematik analizda keng qo‘llanilib, maxsus funksiyalar va ularning xossalarini o‘rganishda muhim rol o‘ynaydi.

1. Gamma Funktsiyasi

Gamma funksiyasi matematikada sonli va o‘zaro bog‘liq jarayonlarni aniqlashda muhim ahamiyat kasb etadi. Gamma funksiyasi faktoriallarni umumlashtiruvchi funksiya bo‘lib, quyidagi integral ko‘rinishida aniqlanadi:

$$\Gamma(z) = \int_0^\infty t^{z-1}e^{-t}dt\,, \quad \mathrm{Re(z)} > 0.$$

Bu funksiya Eyler tomonidan kiritilgan bo‘lib, faktorial funktsiyaning uzluksiz ekvivalenti sifatida ko‘riladi. Masalan, agar nnn butun son bo‘lsa, gamma funksiyasi quyidagi ko‘rinishda aniqlanadi:

$$\Gamma(n) = (n-1)!$$

Gamma funksiyasi o‘zining keng ko‘lamli xossalari tufayli ko‘plab matematik va fizik muammolarda ishlatiladi. U o‘zaro bog‘liq maxsus funksiyalar va differentsial tenglamalarni yechishda qulay vositadir.

2. Beta Funktsiyasi

Beta funksiyasi ham Eyler integrallaridan biri bo‘lib, u ikkita parametrga bog‘liq funksiyadi

$$B(x,y) = \int_0^1 t^{x-1}(1-t)^{y-1}dt, \quad \mathrm{Re}(x) > 0, \mathrm{Re}(y) > 0.$$

Beta funksiyasi Gamma funksiyasi bilan bog‘liq bo‘lib, ular orasidagi munosabat quyidagicha ifodalanadi:

$$B(x,y) = \frac{\Gamma(x)\Gamma(y)}{\Gamma(x+y)}.$$

Beta funksiyasi ko‘plab ehtimollik nazariyasida va statistikada qo‘llanilib, ko‘p o‘lchovli integral hisoblash muammolarida ishlatiladi.

Mittag-Leffler Funksiyasi

Mittag-Leffler funksiyasi 20-asr boshlarida Shvetsiyalik matematik Gösta Mittag-Leffler tomonidan kiritilgan bo‘lib, u gamma funksiyasining umumlashgan shakli sifatida ko‘riladi. Mittag-Leffler funksiyasi integral va qatorlar shaklida aniqlanadi va ko‘plab fizik jarayonlarni, xususan, anomal diffuziya va fraksional differentsial tenglamalarni tavsiflashda qo‘llaniladi.

1. Bir parametrli Mittag-Leffler Funktsiyasi

Eng keng tarqalgan Mittag-Leffler funksiyasining ko‘rinishi quyidagicha aniqlanadi:

$$E_\alpha(z) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{z^n}{\Gamma(\alpha n + 1)}, \quad \alpha > 0.$$

Bu qator uzluksiz va butun funktsiya bo‘lib, qator koeffitsientlari gamma funksiyasi orqali aniqlanadi. Eα(z)E_\alpha(z)Eα (z) funktsiyasi ko‘p hollarda vaqt bilan bog‘liq bo‘lgan muammolarni modellashda qo‘llaniladi, xususan, fraksional differentsial tenglamalarni yechishda muhim rol o‘ynaydi.

2. Ikkita Parametrli Mittag-Leffler Funktsiyasi

Ikki parametrli Mittag-Leffler funksiyasi quyidagicha aniqlanadi:

$$E_{\alpha,\beta}(z) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{z^n}{\Gamma(\alpha n + \beta)}, \quad \alpha, \beta > 0.$$

Ushbu umumlashgan funksiya ikki parametrga bog‘liq bo‘lib, ko‘plab ilmiy va texnik tadqiqotlarda, xususan, elektrostatika va termodinamik tizimlarning fraksional modellashida qo‘llaniladi. Ikkita parametrli Mittag-Leffler funksiyasi yordamida fizik jarayonlarning anomal diffuziya, yorilish, va tarqalish kabi xususiyatlarini ifodalash mumkin.

Eyler Integrallari va Mittag-Leffler Funktsiyasi o‘rtasidagi Bog‘liqlik

Gamma va Mittag-Leffler funksiyalari o‘zaro yaqin bog‘liqlikka ega. Gamma funksiyasi Mittag-Leffler funksiyasining umumlashgan shakllarini hosil qilishda qo‘llaniladi. Masalan, gamma funksiyasining asosi $\Gamma(\alpha n+1)$ ikki parametrli Mittag-Leffler funksiyasining seriyasida asosiy rol o‘ynaydi. Bu bog‘liqlik ko‘plab nazariy fizikaviy va matematik modellarning ishlab chiqilishida asos bo‘ladi.

Qo‘llanilishi

Eyler integrallari va Mittag-Leffler funksiyalari matematikadan tashqari ko‘plab ilmiy va texnik sohalarda qo‘llaniladi. Jumladan:

- **Fraksional differentsial tenglamalar**: Mittag-Leffler funksiyasi fraksional hisoblashda differentsial operatorlarni tavsiflaydi va anomal diffuziya jarayonlarini modellashda qo‘llaniladi.
- **Ehtimollik nazariyasi va statistika**: Eyler integrallari beta va gamma taqsimotlarini o‘rganishda ishlatiladi.
- **Matematik fizika**: Maxsus funksiyalar va ularning o‘zgarishlari ko‘p o‘lchovli fizik jarayonlarning tavsifi uchun zaruriy vositadir.

Xulosa

Eyler integrallari va Mittag-Leffler funksiyasi zamonaviy matematika va fizikaning ko‘plab sohalarida muhim ahamiyatga ega. Ushbu funksiyalar differentsial tenglamalar, qatorlar va ehtimollik nazariyasidagi jarayonlarni tavsiflashda keng qo‘llanilib, fraksional modellash sohasida yetakchi vositalar hisoblanadi. Eyler integrallari va Mittag-Leffler funksiyalarini o‘rganish kelgusida matematik analiz va uning qo‘llanilish imkoniyatlarini yanada rivojlantirishga yordam beradi.

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